

## **PART (B) PGT (Pol Sc) Sub Code P-24**

1. 'Swamin' of Kautilya was –
  - a. A feudal chieftain
  - b. An absolute ruler
  - c. A servant of the people who received payment in the shape of taxes.
  - d. Both A & B
2. Who made the statement, "justice was the virtue of soul and injustice its vice".
  - a. Aristotle
  - b. Plato
  - c. Socrates
  - d. None of the above
3. Which article of the constitution permits the supreme court to review its own judgement or order?
  - a. Article 137
  - b. Article 140
  - c. Article 139
  - d. Article 138
4. The concept of "Procedure established by Law" as incorporated in the constitution is borrowed from-
  - a. American Constitution
  - b. Japanese Constitution
  - c. British Constitution
  - d. None of the above
5. The statement – "the grapevine is valuable as a barometer of public opinion in the organization" was made by –
  - a. Herbert Simon
  - b. Urwick
  - c. Mooney
  - d. None of these
6. The first Amendment to the constitution carried out in 1951 related to –
  - a. Security of the country
  - b. Security of the Prime Minister
  - c. Protection of agrarian reforms in some states
  - d. Schedule casts and schedule tribes.
7. Which of the following Summit took place in Hanoi in October 2010?
  - a. ASEAN Summit
  - b. SAARC summit
  - c. G-8 summit
  - d. None of these
8. The term "Cybernetics" is related with
  - a. Motivation
  - b. Control
  - c. Communication
  - d. Authority

9. The institute of Lok Ayukta is at the level of –  
a. State  
b. Centre  
c. Both  
d. All India level
10. By which constitute Amendment the age of voters was reduced to 18 years  
a. 52<sup>nd</sup>  
b. 56<sup>th</sup>  
c. 61<sup>st</sup>  
d. 64<sup>th</sup>
11. Karl Marx explained the process of class struggle with the help of which one of the following theories?  
a. Empirical Liberalism  
b. Existentialism  
c. Darwin's theory of evolution  
d. Dialectical materialism
12. The pardoning power of President of India lies in –  
a. Article 68  
b. Article 70  
c. Article 72  
d. Article 74
13. A government press is –  
a. Line agency  
b. Staff agency  
c. Auxiliary agency  
d. All of the above.
14. The national Development Council was establish in –  
a. 1950  
b. 1952  
c. 1954  
d. 1955
15. The first state to introduce the Panchayati Raj System in 1959 was –  
a. West Bengal  
b. Rajasthan  
c. Haryana  
d. Karnataka
16. The Chief Profounder of Monistic Theory of Sovereignty was –  
a. Laski  
b. Hobbes  
c. Austin  
d. Locke
17. The institution of OMBUDSMAN originated from –  
a. Britain  
b. France  
c. America  
d. Sweden
18. Which theory of the state is expounded in 'SATH PARVA' ?  
a. Divine Right Theory  
b. Social Contract Theory  
c. Theory of consent  
d. Both A & B
19. Rousseau's view greatly influenced –  
a. The Glorious Revolution  
b. The French Revolution  
c. The Russian Revolution  
d. All the above

20. Consider the following statements –
1. Bentham rejected theory of natural rights
  2. Bentham propounded an individualistic conception of state.
  3. Bentham favored grant of only negative function to the state
  4. Bentham held that people have no moral might to resist the State.

Of the above statement :

- a. 1, 2 and 3 are correct
- b. 2, 3 and 4 are correct
- c. 1, 2 and 4 are correct
- d. 1, 3 and 4 are correct

21. The term 'Budget' is derived from a –

- a. Latin word
- b. French word
- c. Spanish word
- d. None of the above

22. The method of proceeding from general to the particular is –

- a. Deductive method
- b. Inductive method
- c. Formal logic
- d. Traditional logic

23. Under which Article of the Constitution the Union Public Service Commission is formed?

- a. Article 315
- b. Article 324
- c. Article 326
- d. Article 330

24. By which Constitutional Amendment Act the Municipal Institutions in India are accorded Constitutional Status?

- a. 42<sup>nd</sup>
- b. 44<sup>th</sup>
- c. 74<sup>th</sup>
- d. 73<sup>rd</sup>

25. Who has given the doctrine of socialism in one country?

- a. Trotsky
- b. Marx
- c. Lenin
- d. Stalin

26. The state is a necessary evil “- the statement refers to

- a. Individual theory of state
- b. Anarchist theory of state
- c. Neo-Liberal theory of state
- d. Marxian theory of state

27. Which of the following is not an essential element of the state?

- a. Government
- b. Sovereignty
- c. Population
- d. Principles

28. Match the column –

**List -I**

- A. J.S. Mill
- B. T.H. Green
- C. H.J. Laski
- D. John Rawls

**List -II**

- i. Principles of Political obligation
- ii. Theory of Justice
- iii. Grammar of Politics
- iv. On Liberty

The given Codes are:

- |    | A  | B   | C   | D  |
|----|----|-----|-----|----|
| a. | iv | i   | iii | ii |
| b. | i  | ii  | iii | iv |
| c. | iv | iii | ii  | i  |
| d. | i  | iii | iv  | ii |

29. Which Act provided for the reservation of seat for Women, Schedule castes and Schedule Tribes in municipalities?
- 65<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act
  - 68<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act
  - 73<sup>rd</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act
  - 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act
30. Panchayati Raj is included in the –
- Union List
  - State List
  - Concurrent List
  - Residuary List
31. Who talked about separation of Powers of government in Executive, Legislative and Judiciary?
- Locke
  - Hobbes
  - Montesquieu
  - J.S. Mill
32. In 1987 Goa came into being as –
- 22<sup>nd</sup> state
  - 23<sup>rd</sup> state
  - 24<sup>th</sup> state
  - 25<sup>th</sup> state
33. First Backward Commission was appointed in 1953 under –
- Dr. BR Ambedkar
  - Babu Jagbiran Ram
  - Kaka Kelkar
  - BN Mandal
34. The money bill in the state can originate in –
- The Legislative Council
  - The Legislative Assembly
  - Both A & B
  - None of the above
35. Which schedule of the constitution of India contains the division of powers between the union and the states in terms of the union list and the state list –
- Fourth schedule
  - Fifth schedule
  - Seventh schedule
  - Sixth schedule
36. The Suppression of Immoral Traffic in women and girls Act was passed in the year –
- 1952
  - 1954
  - 1956
  - 1960
37. Planning Commission was setup in India in the year –
- 1949
  - 1950
  - 1951
  - 1952
38. The provision of Financial Emergency Powers of the President has been laid down in –
- Article 352
  - Article 356
  - Article 360
  - Article 362

39. Who used the word 'COLD WAR' for the first time?

- a. Bernard Baruch
- b. CK Webster
- c. J. Morgenthau
- d. Karl Deutch

40. The first summit of Non Aligned countries was held in 1961 at –

- a. Cairo
- b. Colombo
- c. Belgrade
- d. New Delhi

41. Which one of the following organization for the first time impressed on the states to seek arbitration or judicial settlement of disputes before taking recourse to hostilities?

- a. The concert of Europe
- b. The League of Nations
- c. The United Nations
- d. Hague convention of 1907

42. The general assembly of the UNO passed the declaration of Human Rights on

- a. 10 Dec 1946
- b. 10 Dec 1947
- c. 10 Dec 1949
- d. 10 Dec 1948

43. Recruitment of Civil Services in India was started on the recommendation of –

- a. Macaulay
- b. Minto Morley
- c. Montford
- d. Ripon

44. The Contingency Fund of India was been placed at the disposal of –

- a. The President
- b. The Prime Minister
- c. Finance Minister
- d. Home Minister

45. Match the list-I with list-II and select the correct codes from the codes given below the list –

**List-I**

- A. Kothari Committee
- B. Satish Chandra Committee
- C. Prof. Yoginder K Alagh Committee
- D. Lee Commission

**List-II**

- i. 1988
- ii. 1975
- iii. 2000
- iv. 1924

	A	B	C	D
a.	ii	i	iii	iv
b.	i	ii	iii	iv
c.	iv	ii	iii	i
d.	iii	ii	i	iv

46. Which part of the Indian Constitutions is described as the Magne Carta of India?

- a. Part III
- b. Part IV
- c. Part V
- d. Part VI

47. The Planning Commission has recently set up a working group on –

- a. Education
- b. Health reforms
- c. Infrastructure Development
- d. Rural development

48. The Preamble to the Constitution of India was amended by –  
 a. 24<sup>th</sup> Amendment  
 b. 42<sup>nd</sup> Amendment  
 c. 46<sup>th</sup> Amendment  
 d. None of the above
49. What is the correct chronological sequence of the models given by Mortan Kaplan?  
 I. Balance of power  
 II. Tight Bipolar  
 III. Loose Bipolar System  
 IV. Universal International System
- a. I      II      III      IV  
 b. I      III      II      IV  
 c. I      IV      III      II  
 d. III      II      IV      I
50. Who said that “the world at every stage is both a product and prophecy”?  
 a. Marx  
 b. Pluto  
 c. Socrates  
 d. Hegel
51. Which of the following statement about the Pressure Groups is not correct –  
 a. Pressure groups take position on political issues  
 b. Pressure groups are organized expression of the interests and views of specific social section  
 c. All Pressure groups act as extended arms of Political Parties  
 d. They aim to directly control or share political power
52. In the absence of both the Presidents and the Vice Presidents, who shall act as the President of India?  
 a. Prime Minister  
 b. Speaker of the Lok Sabha  
 c. Chief Justice of India  
 d. Deputy Chairman of Rajya Sabha
53. The state recognition Commission was appointed in 1953 under –  
 a. Fazl Ali  
 b. Rahman Ali  
 c. Fazl Rehman  
 d. None of the above.
54. The ideas of the Fundamental Rights has been borrowed from the constitution of –  
 a. Ireland  
 b. USA  
 c. Canada  
 d. Sweden
55. Who among the following is the Chief Exponent of functional representation?  
 a. James Bryce  
 b. J.S. Mill  
 c. G.D.H. Cole  
 d. John Locke
56. Which Parliamentary Committee act as a ‘Watch Dog’ on departmental expenditure and irregularities  
 a. Estimate Committee  
 b. Public Accounts Committee  
 c. Public under taking Committee  
 d. Public Assurance Committee

57. Which one of the following is not a Directive Principle of the state policy
- Prohibition
  - Cow Protection
  - Environment Protection
  - Ban on child labour
58. MANREGA scheme has been launched to ensure the implementation of which Article of the Indian Constitution?
- Article 42
  - Article 43
  - Article 47
  - Article 48
59. The function of Lok Sabha daily begins with –
- Zero hour
  - Question hour
  - Short notice question
  - None
60. The Indian Federation is an example of –
- Centralized federation
  - Cooperative federation
  - Bargaining federation
  - Conflicting federation
61. Who has said that a welfare state is a “a state that provides” for its citizens a wide range of social services”?
- Cole
  - Abraham
  - Laski
  - Kent
62. Which President of India was elected by Second preference votes?
- V.V. Giri
  - Gyani Zail Singh
  - Neelam Sanjeev Reddy
  - Zakir Hussain
63. In India, the office of the Lokpal was suggested in 1966 on the basis of the recommendations of the –
- Administrative Reforms Commission
  - Planning Commission
  - Law Commission
  - Financial Commission
64. Who advocated the concept of party less democracy in India?
- J.L. Nehru
  - R.M. Lohia
  - Jaiprakash Narayan
  - B.R. Ambedkar
65. Which one pair is not correct?
- George Sorel – Syndicalism
  - Cole – Guild Socialism
  - Laski – Pluralism
  - Hegel – Individualism
66. Which theory advocates only ‘night watchman role’ of the state-
- Welfare state theory
  - Liberal theory
  - Socialist theory
  - Idealist theory

67. During which Five Year Plan was the Emergency clamped, nor election took place and the Janta Party was elected?
- Forth
  - Fifth
  - Sixth
  - Seventh
68. The idea of concurrent list has been borrowed from the constitution of –
- Australian
  - US
  - Germany
  - Canada
69. Who is the author of the book 'Public opinion'?
- Lipmann
  - Bentham
  - Locke
  - Rousseau
70. The Supreme Court of India –
- Has original but appellate jurisdiction
  - Appoints the attorney general of India
  - Has exclusive jurisdiction in disputes between union and states
  - Enforces fundamental rights
- Choose the correct answer from the codes given below-
- 1 & 3
  - 1 & 4
  - 2 & 4
  - 3 & 4
71. A formal order under seal issued in the name of a sovereign government or by a superior court enjoying the office or the other person to who it is issued to do or refrain from doing some specific act is a –
- Petition
  - Habeas Corpus
  - Writ
  - None of these
72. Which of the following reflects a socialistic ideology?
- Prohibition
  - Ban on cow slaughter
  - The state being directed to strive for equal pay for equal work.
  - The state undertaking the organization of Panchayats
73. Which of the following Political Party enjoys the distinction of having formed the first non-congress government in an Indian state?
- DMK in Tamil Nadu
  - Akalis in Punjab
  - Communists in Kerala
  - Lok Dal in Uttar Pradesh
74. In which case did the Supreme Court of India strike down the provisions of constitution that accorded primary to Directive Principles of state policy over Fundamental Rights?
- Sajjan Singh Case
  - Golak Nath Case
  - Keshwanand Bharti case
  - Minerva Mills Case



75. A joint session of Vidhan Sabha and Vidhan Parishad of a state is presided over by –  
 a. Governor of the state  
 b. Chief Minister  
 c. Speaker of the Vidhan Sabha  
 d. Chairman of Vidhan Sabha
76. Rajya Sabha is considered to be a permanent house of parliament because-  
 a. Its member never retire  
 b. The house is never dissolved  
 c. Only One – Third of its members retire after every two years  
 d. None of the above.
77. In an election, electioneering has to cease in a constituency-  
 a. Two days before the poll  
 b. 48 hours before the hour of commencement of polling  
 c. 48 hours before the poll in the constituency  
 d. 48 hours before the closing hour of polling in the constituency.
78. What is administrative law?  
 a. The law passed by the government  
 b. The ordinances issues by the President or the Government  
 c. The rules and regulations framed by the Executive  
 d. The law relating to administration
79. The delimitation of the territorial constituencies in India is the responsibility of –  
 a. The President  
 b. The Governor  
 c. The Election Commission  
 d. The Parliament
80. The Union territories are administered by –  
 a. The Prime Minister of India  
 b. The President through the administrators appointed him  
 c. The Union Executive  
 d. The Administrators appointed by the Govt. of India.
81. The Hague Convention of 1907 prohibited –  
 a. The use of poisoned weapons or arms during the war  
 b. Killing or wounding of an enemy who had surrendered  
 c. Killing or wounding trencher any individual belonging to the hostile nation army.  
 d. All the above
82. The World Trade Organisation was established on –  
 a. 1 January 1992  
 b. 30 June 1993  
 c. 1 January 1995  
 d. 16 July 1997
83. Which one of the following operates on the principle of 'Power without Responsibility'  
 a. Colonialism  
 b. Neo – Colonialism  
 c. Both A & B  
 d. None of the above
84. The ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nation) was created through  
 a. Bangkok declaration  
 b. Singapore declaration  
 c. Manila declaration  
 d. None of the above

85. Under which article of the UN Charter the regional organizations are expected to keep the security council informed about their activities?
- Article 54
  - Article 55
  - Article 56
  - None of the above
86. Which one of the following is regarded as the enforcement arm of the United Nation?
- General Assembly
  - Security council
  - The Secretariat
  - International court of justice
87. Who was the ruler of Kashmir who signed the Instrument of Accession with India?
- Ranbir Singh
  - Hari Singh
  - Hari Singh Nalwa
  - Ranbir Singh
88. India played a vital role in the independence of
- Algeria
  - Morocco
  - Tunisia
  - All the above
89. Myanmar (Burma) which formed a part of the British Empire separated from India in-
- 1935
  - 1937
  - 1939
  - 1944
90. Who defined Globalisation as "the increasing close international integration of markets both for goods and services and capital"
- World Bank
  - International Monetary Fund (IMF)
  - UNDP
  - None of the above
91. Who said that national interest implies "what the states seek to protect or achieve in relation to each other"
- Morgenthau
  - V.V. Dyke
  - Brower
  - Schicher
92. Who is the define Sovereign in a Parliamentary form of government?
- Prime Minister
  - Parliament
  - President
  - Supreme court
93. The President of India can exercise the vets power in respect of-
- All bills passed by Parliamentary
  - Money Bills
  - Ordinary Bill
  - Constitutional Amendment Bill
94. West Minster model spends for a particular type of
- State
  - Government
  - Constitution
  - Administration

Question 95 and 96 are based on two statements labeled as Assertion (A) and Reason (B). consider these statements and select the correct answer from the codes given below –

95. Assertion (A) : Gandhiji was against wring the impure means.

Reason (R) : according to him, impure means do not help in achieving the ends.

Codes :

- a. Both (A) & ( R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- b. Both (A) & ( R), but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- c. (A) is true, but (R) is false
- d. (A) is false, but (R) is true

96. Assertion(A) : Nehru said that it is crime against man & God to submit to anybody's rule.

Reason(R) : Individuals are not born equal.

Codes:

- a. Both (A) & ( R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- b. Both (A) & ( R), but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- c. (A) is true, but (R) is false
- d. (A) is false, but (R) is true

97. The credit to develop Structural – Functionalism of Political Analysis goes to –

- a. Gabriel Almond
- b. David Easton
- c. Robert Morton
- d. None of the above

98. Boded labourer was abolished in India by an Act of Parliament in the year –

- a. 1974
- b. 1976
- c. 1978
- d. 1989

99. Which one of the Fundamental Rights is guaranteed only to Indian citizens and not to the foreigners living in India?

- a. Freedom of speech
- b. Right to life
- c. Freedom of religion and expression
- d. Right to equality

100. If the President want to tender his resignation before expiry of his normal term he has to address the same to –

- a. The Chief Justice of India
- b. The Parliament
- c. The Prime Minister
- d. The Vice President